

미각 신경의 코딩

예 가 미 경

Gustatory Neural Coding

Mi-Kyung Ye, MD, PhD

Department of Otolaryngology, School of Medicine, Catholic University of Daegu, Daegu, Korea

가 G- (signaling cascade)

가 가 (taste bud)

가 (papilla)

가 (dark cell) (light cell)

가 (taste quality)

가 (electrophysiologic (microvilli)

study) (Fig. 1).¹⁾²⁾

4가 가 4가 가 (fungi-

form papilla) 2/3 200~300

가 가 1600

가 7 (CT, chorda tym-

pani) (vallate papilla)

가 2/3 1/3 V , 8~

(sensory coding) 12 250

3000 가 9 (glossopharyn-

geal) (foliate papilla)

가 1280

가 (filiform papilla)

가

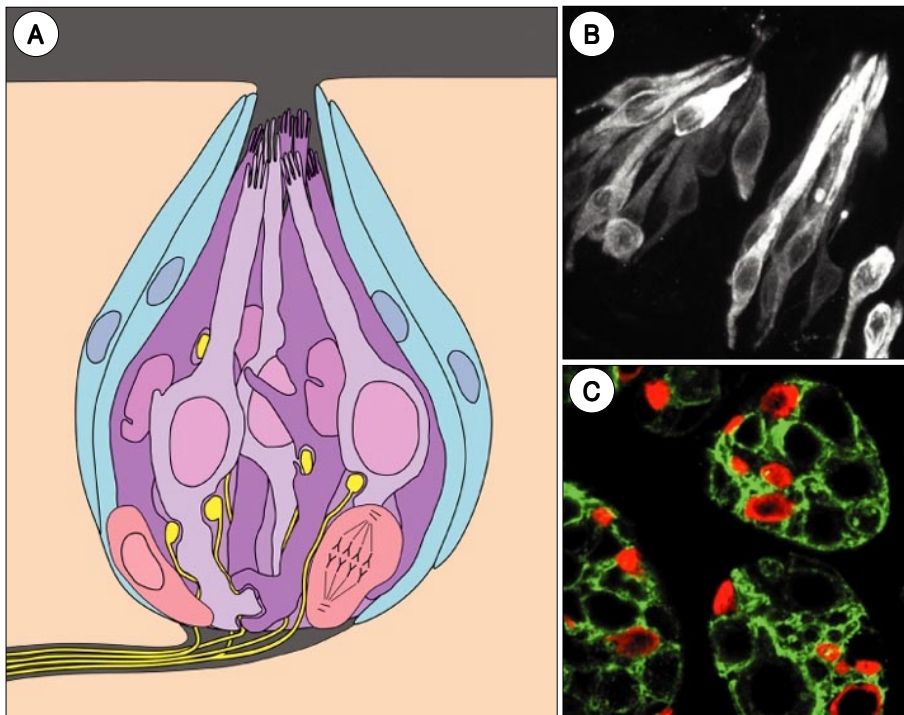


Fig. 1. Cell types in mammalian taste buds. A : The taste bud is a barrel-shaped structure containing different cell types, including basal cells, dark cells, and light cells. These epithelial receptor cells make synaptic contact with distal processes of cranial nerves VII, IX, or X, whose cell bodies lie within the cranial nerve ganglia. Microvilli of the taste receptor cells project into an opening in the epithelium, the taste pore, where they make contact with gustatory stimuli. B : The characteristic spindle shape of taste receptor cells is revealed when a subset of light cells is immunoreacted to an antibody against α -gustducin, a gustatory G protein. C : When sectioned transversely, light cells appear round in cross section, as shown by α -gustducin immunoreactivity (red), whereas the characteristic shape of dark cells produced by their thin cytoplasmic projections enveloping neighboring light cells is revealed with an antibody against the H blood group antigen (green).

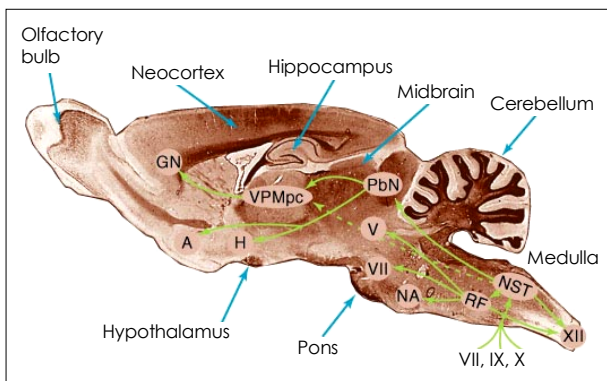


Fig. 2. Schematic diagram of the ascending gustatory pathway ; descending projections are not shown. Connections of the rodent gustatory system within the CNS are shown by solid lines ; the projection from NST to VPMpc in primates is indicated by a dashed line. NST : nucleus of the solitary tract, PbN, parabrachial nuclei, VPMpc : venterposteromedial nucleus (parvocellularis) of the thalamus, GN : gustatory neocortex, A : amygdalam, H : hypothalamus, NA : nucleus ambiguus, RF : reticular formation, V, VII, and XII : trigeminal, facial, and hypoglossal motor nuclei, VII, IX, and X : axons of peripheral gustatory fibers in the facial, glossopharyngeal, and vagal cranial nerves.

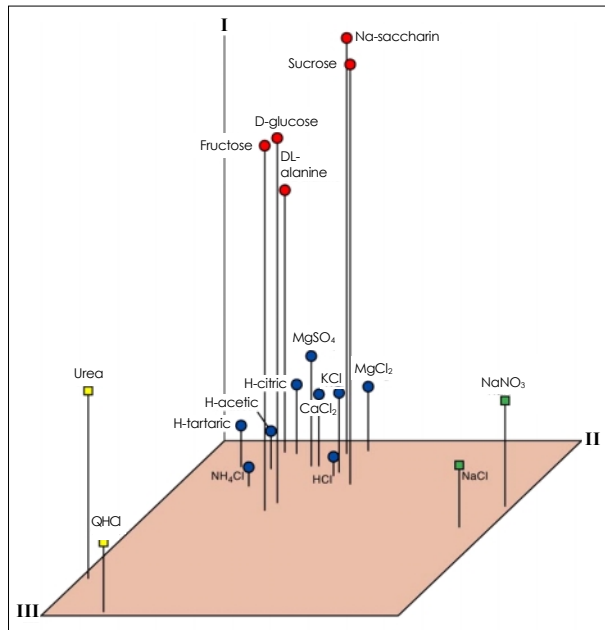


Fig. 3. Three-dimensional "taste space" showing similarities and differences in the response patterns of PbN neurons elicited by 18 stimuli delivered to the hamster's anterior tongue. This space was derived from multidimensional scaling of the across neuron correlations among these stimuli recorded from neurons in the PbN of the hamster (data shown in Fig. 24.6). Proximity within the space represents similar population responses, whereas distance represents dissimilar patterns of evoked activity. Four groups of stimuli are indicated by different symbols (sweet stimuli, red circles ; sodium salts, green squares ; nonsodium salts and acids, blue circles ; bitter stimuli, yellow squares). Modified from Smith et al. (1983b), with permission of the American Physiological Society.

1)3)4)
10 가
가
가
가

(lesser palatine nerve)
 (nasopalatine nerve)
 (nasoincisor duct) . CT
 GSPN (geniculate ganglion)
 (NST, Nucleus of Solitary Tract)
 (rostral pole) .
 9
 (lingual - tonsillar)
 (petrosal ganglion) 가 7
 (caudal)
 (aryepiglottic fold),
 10
 (SLN, superior laryngeal nerve)
 (nodose ganglion)
 7, 9 NST . ,
 1)2)
 Rat
 NaCl KCl , KCl QHCl
 가 . 7
 . , 9
 . NCAM(neural cell adhesion molecule) rat
 mouse
 가 NCAM
 , NCAM 가
 NCAM , 2)7)
 NCAM 7, 9, 10
 (A,B, H, Lewis), - gustducin, 1 NST , 2
 serotonin, vasoactive intestinal polypeptide(VIP),
 cytokeratin, neuron - specific enolase(NSE) 가 .⁸⁾ PbN (thalamocortical pr-
 ojection)가 (VPMpc, parvicellu-
 lar portion of the ventroposteromedial nucleus of the
 thalamus) (GN, gustatory neocortex)
 (light cell) (e.g., - gustducin, NCAM, seroto-
 nin, Lewis, A), (dark cell)
 cell) (H B , 2B8 car-
 bohydrate epitope).²⁾⁶⁾
 (fungiform papilla) (foliate papilla)
 (CT, chorda tym-
 pani)
 (GSPN, greater superficial petrosal nerve) NST PbN NST .
 (V, VII,

ambiguus, XII)
formaion)

(reticular
(interneuron)
(hindbrain system)

(entropy measure) 1
0

, rat 0.46,
0.56, 1 NST 0.79
salt

(Quality), (Intensity),
(Hedonic Value)

sucrose

가

가

3가

가

가

(umami, monosodium glutamate),
salt), (calcium salts) 가
가,

(iron

(topographic arrangement)

¹¹⁾ NST

⁴⁾⁹⁾

가

가

3가

NST

가

7 9

가

가

2

가

(species - specific predisposition)

3가

가

가

가

가

가

(broad tuning),

. Smith ¹⁰⁾ rat 120

(amygdala)

(ventral

6가

forebrain area)

, 75%

가²⁾가

가 labeled line

가 labeled line⁽¹⁰⁾⁽¹⁴⁾⁽¹⁵⁾

가 (labeled line code),

가 (population code, across neuron pattern)

가 (labeled line code).

가 labeled line

가 (labeled

가 Smith 18가

가 PbN 3 (taste space) 가

가 rat 가

가 PbN 가 , PbN

가 “across fiber pattern theory” 가⁽¹²⁾⁽¹³⁾가

가 labeled (descending pathway)

가 (by neurons that respond best, but not specifically)

가 (sucrose - best neuron)

가 (NaCl - best neuron)

가 rat (forebrain) 가

가 (ventral forebrain)

가 PbN NST (central nucleus of the amygdala),⁽¹⁸⁾⁽¹⁹⁾가⁽¹⁷⁾ (lateral hypothalamus),⁽¹⁸⁾⁽²⁰⁾

- olfaction and taste. Otolaryngol Clin North Am* 2004;37:1115-26.
- 2) Smith DV, Shepherd GM. *Chemical senses: Taste and olfaction. In: McConnell SK, Roberts JL, Spitzer NC, Zigmond M, Squire LR, Bloom FE, editors. Fundamental neuroscience. 2nd ed. San Diego: Elsevier science;2003. p.631-66.*
 - 3) Adler E, Hoon MA, Mueller KL, Chandrashekar J, Ryba NJ, Zuker CS. *A novel family of mammalian taste receptors. Cell* 2000;100:693-702.
 - 4) Smith DV. *Taste and smell dysfunction. In: paparella MM, Shumrick DA, Gluckman JL, Meyerhoff WL, editors. Otolaryngology. 3rd ed. Philadelphia: WB Saunders Co;1991 .p.1911-34.*
 - 5) Oakley B. *Altered temperature and taste responses from cross-regenerated sensory nerves in the rat's tongue. J Physiol* 1967;188:353-71.
 - 6) Smith DV, Som J, Boughter JD Jr, St John SJ, Yu C, Christy RC. *Cellular expression of alpha-gustducin and the A blood group antigen in rat fungiform taste buds cross-reinnervated by the IXth nerve. J Comp Neurol* 1999;409:118-30.
 - 7) Grill HJ, Norgren R. *The taste reactivity test. I. Mimetic responses to gustatory stimuli in neurologically normal rats. Brain Res* 1978;143:263-79.
 - 8) Cho YK, Li CS, Smith DV. *Gustatory projections from the nucleus of the solitary tract to the parabrachial nuclei in the hamster: Chem Senses* 2002;27:81-90.
 - 9) Kawamura Y, Kare MR. *Umami: A basic taste. New York: Marcel Dekker;1987. p.365-85.*
 - 10) Smith DV, John SJ, Boughter JD. *Neuronal cell types and taste quality coding. Physiol Behav* 2000;69:77-85.
 - 11) Scott TR, Plata-Salaman CR. *Taste in the monkey cortex. Physiol Behav* 1999;67:489-511.
 - 12) Pfaffmann C. *Gustatory nerve impulses in rat, cat and rabbit. J Neurophysiol* 1955;18:429-40.
 - 13) Nowlis GH, Frank ME, Pfaffmann C. *Specificity of acquired aversions to taste qualities in hamsters and rats. J Comp Physiol Psychol* 1980;94:932-42.
 - 14) Smith DV, Van Buskirk RL, Travers JB, Bieber SL. *Gustatory neuron types in hamster brain stem. J Neurophysiol* 1983;50:522-40.
 - 15) Smith DV, St John SJ. *Neural coding of gustatory information. Curr Opin Neurobiol* 1999;9:427-35.
 - 16) Erickson RP. *Stimulus coding in topographic and nontopographic afferent modalities: On the significance of the activity of individual sensory neurons. Psychol Rev* 1968;75:447-65.
 - 17) Smith DV, Li CS, Cho YK. *Forebrain Modulation of Brainstem Gustatory Processing. Chem Senses* 2005;30 (suppl_1):i176-7.
 - 18) Cho YK, Li CS, Smith DV. *Descending influences from the lateral hypothalamus and amygdala converge onto medullary taste neurons. Chem Senses* 2003;28:155-71.
 - 19) Li CS, Cho YK, Smith DV. *Taste responses of neurons in the hamster solitary nucleus are modulated by the central nucleus of the amygdala. J Neurophysiol* 2002;88:2979-92.
 - 20) Cho YK, Li CS, Smith DV. *Taste responses of neurons of the hamster solitary nucleus are enhanced by lateral hypothalamic stimulation. J Neurophysiol* 2002;87:1981-92.
 - 21) Smith DV, Ye MK, Li CS. *Medullary taste responses are modulated by the bed nucleus of the stria terminalis. Chem Senses* 2005;30:421-34.
 - 22) Smith DV, Li CS, Davis BJ. *Excitatory and inhibitory modulation of taste responses in the hamster brainstem. Ann N Y Acad Sci* 1998;855:450-6.
 - 23) Bradley RM, King MS, Wang L, Shu X. *Neurotransmitter and neuromodulator activity in the gustatory zone of the nucleus tractus solitarius. Chem Senses* 1996;21:377-85.
 - 24) Smith DV, Li CS. *GABA-mediated corticofugal inhibition of taste-responsive neurons in the nucleus of the solitary tract. Brain Res* 2000;858:408-15.
 - 25) Chaudhari N, Landin AM, Roper SD. *A metabotropic glutamate receptor variant functions as a taste receptor. Nat Neurosci* 2000;3:113-9.
 - 26) Li CS, Davis BJ, Smith DV. *Opioid modulation of taste responses in the nucleus of the solitary tract. Brain Res* 2003;965:21-34.