

한국인 알레르기비염 환자에서 TAP1 유전자 다형성에 관한 연구

김경래 · 조석현 · 정진혁 · 전성하 · 김수영 · 최석주 · 태 경

Polymorphism of the Transporters Associated with Antigen Processing 1 (TAP1) Gene in Korean Patients with Allergic Rhinitis

Kyung Rae Kim, MD, Seok Hyun Cho, MD, Jin Hyuk Jung, MD, Sung Ha Jeon, MD,
Su Young Kim, MD, Suk Joo Choi, MD and Kyung Tae, MD

Department of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery, College of Medicine, Hanyang University, Seoul, Korea

ABSTRACT

Background and Objectives : Antigen peptides are actively transported across the endoplasmic reticulum by the transporters associated with antigen processing (TAP) and presented to self-restricted cytotoxic T lymphocytes by the HLA class I molecules. Polymorphisms in TAP genes could influence the selection of peptides that bind to class I molecules. We designed a case-control study to investigate the frequencies of TAP1 gene in control group and allergic rhinitis group, to analyze the association of TAP1 polymorphism with allergic rhinitis, and to compare the frequencies of TAP1 haplotypes among the various ethnic groups. **Subjects and Method :** TAP1 genotyping were performed for 110 Korean allergic rhinitis patients and 107 healthy controls. TAP1 polymorphic residues at codon 333 and 637 were found using amplification refractory mutation system-polymerase chain reaction (ARMS-PCR). **Results :** The frequencies of Ile/Ile and Ile/Val genotypes at TAP1 codon 333 were 74.5%, 23.7% in allergic rhinitis, and 50.5%, 49.5% in controls, respectively. The odds ratio of Ile/Val was 0.43 (95%CI, 0.24–0.80) in relation to Ile/Ile ($p=0.001$). The frequencies of Asp/Asp and Asp/Gly genotypes at TAP1 codon 637 were 69.0%, 27.3% in allergic rhinitis, and 51.4%, 46.7% in controls, respectively. The odds ratio of Asp/Gly was 0.43 (95%CI, 0.24–0.80) in relation to Asp/Asp ($p=0.011$). **Conclusion :** TAP1 gene polymorphism may be an important factor for the pathogenesis of allergic rhinitis and it could determine the individual susceptibility of allergic rhinitis in the Korean population. (Korean J Otolaryngol 2005;48:482–8)

KEY WORDS : Antigen · Polymorphism · Allergic rhinitis · Koreans.

(endoplasmic reticulum) MHC I
 β2 - microglobulin , 가
 TAP(transporters associ-
 ated with antigen presentation)
 .⁴⁾⁵⁾ TAP TAP1 TAP2 가
 ,
 TAP
 .¹⁻³⁾

: 2004 8 18 / : 2004 11 12
 : , 133 - 792 17
 : (02) 2290 - 8580 · : (02) 2293 - 3335
 E - mail : krkim@hanyang.ac.kr

[illegible]

Table 1. Oligonucleotide primers used for ARMS PCR typing of TAP1

Codon	Oligonucleotide sequence (5' to 3')	Specificity	Size (bp)
TAP1 ³³³	CCCTGCACTGAGATTGCAGACCTCTGGAG	5' flanking	Control ; 533 bp
	GATCAGTGTCCCTCACCATGGTCACCCGGA	Ile-333	Ile-333 ; 241 bp
	GGGCAGAAAGGAAAAGCAGAGGCAGGGTCAC	Val-333	Val-333 ; 351 bp
	ACCTGGGAACATGGACCACAGGGACAGGGT	3' flanking	
TAP1 ⁶³⁷	CATCTTCCCAGAATCTCCCTATCCAGCTA	5' flanking	Control ; 429 bp
	CATCTTGGCCCTTTGCTCTGCAGAGGTACA	Asp-637	Asp-637 ; 307 bp
	ACCCCCTGACAGCTGGCTCCCAGCCTCCC	Gly-637	Gly-637 ; 180 bp
	TGGGGAGGCATCCAATGGAAGTGGATTGG	3' flanking	

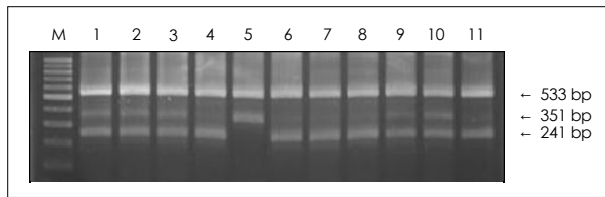


Fig. 1. Genotyping TAP1 codon 333 by ARMS PCR. Lane 4, 6, 7, 8 and 11 products consist of one control and one allele-specific 241 bp fragment, which define Ile/Ile homozygosity. Lane 1, 2, 3, 9 and 10 products consist of one control and two allele-specific differently sized smaller fragments (241 bp and 351 bp), which define Ile/Val heterozygosity. Lane 5 products consist of one control and one allele-specific 351 bp fragment, which define Val/Val homozygosity.

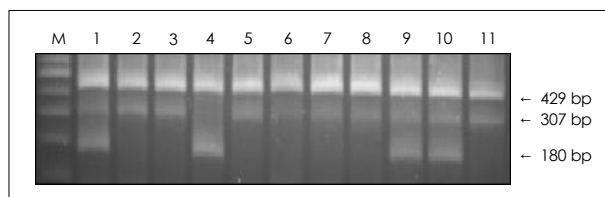


Fig. 2. Genotypes of TAP1 codon 637. Lane 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11 : Asp/Asp homozygote, Lane 1, 9, 10 : Asp/Gly heterozygote, Lane 4 : Gly/Gly homozygote.

4가 (haplotype) (Table 2).
(n)
, (n)
, (2n)
.

Chi - square test , p value
0.05
(odds ratio) (confidence interval)
Mantel - Haenszel χ^2 test
SPSS (ver. 10,
SPSS Inc, Chicago, IL, UAS)

TAP1
TAP1 333 Ile/Ile, Ile/Val Val/Val 3가
(genotype) 54
(50.0%), 53 (49.5%), 0 (0%) 82 (74.5%),
26 (23.7%), 2 (1.8%) . Ile/Ile Ile/Val

Table 2. Nomenclature for TAP1 haplotypes

TAP1	Amino acid substitution			
	333		637	
	ATC	GTC	GAC	GGC
TAP1 A	Ile		Asp	
TAP1 B		Val		Gly
TAP1 C		Val	Asp	
TAP1 D	Ile			Gly

odds ratio 0.32(95%CI, 0.17 - 0.60)
Ile/Val 가
($p=0.001$). TAP1 333 Ile Val 2
가 (phenotype) 107
(100%), 53 (49.5%) 108 (98.2%), 28 (25.5%)
Ile Val 가 odds
ratio 0.52(95%CI, 0.30 - 0.92)
Val 가 ($p=0.016$).
(allele) , Ile Val
161 (75.2%), 53 (24.8%) 190
(86.4%), 30 (13.6%) , Ile
Val odds ratio 0.48(95%CI, 0.28
- 0.81)
($p=0.003$).
TAP1 637 Asp/Asp, Asp/Gly Gly/Gly
3가 55 (51.4%),
50 (46.7%), 2 (1.9%) 76 (69.0%), 30 (27.3%),
4 (3.7%) . Asp/Gly odds ratio Asp/Asp
0.43(95%CI, 0.24 - 0.80)
Asp/Gly 가 ($p=0.011$).
TAP1 637 Asp Gly 2가
105 (98.1%), 52 (48.6%)
106 (96.4%), 34 (30.9%) ,
($p=0.094$).
, Asp Gly
160 (74.8%), 54 (25.2%) 182 (82.7%), 38
(17.3%) , Gly odds ratio
Asp 0.62(95%CI, 0.38 - 1.01)
($p=0.04$)

(Table 3).

TAP1
TAP1 A, B, C D 4가 ,
104 (97.2%),

Table 3. TAP1 polymorphisms in allergic rhinitis patients and controls

		Control		Allergic rhinitis		Odds ratio	CI* (95%)	p value
Genotype		(n=107)	(%)	(n=110)	(%)			
Codon 333	Ile/Ile	54	50.5	82	74.5	1		0.001
	Ile/Val	53	49.5	26	23.7	0.32	0.17 - 0.60	
	Val/Val	0	0	2	1.8			
Codon 637	Asp/Asp	55	51.4	76	69	1		0.011
	Asp/Gly	50	46.7	30	27.3	0.43	0.24 - 0.80	
	Gly/Gly	2	1.9	4	3.7	1.45	0.22 - 11.85	
Phenotype		(n=107)	(%)	(n=110)	(%)			
Codon 333	Ile	107	100	108	98.2	1		0.016
	Val	53	49.5	28	25.5	0.52	0.30 - 0.92	
Codon 637	Asp	105	98.1	106	96.4	1		0.094
	Gly	52	48.6	34	30.9	0.65	0.38 - 1.11	
Allele		(2n=214)	(%)	(2n=220)	(%)			
Codon 333	Ile	161	75.2	190	86.4	1		0.003
	Val	53	24.8	30	13.6	0.48	0.28 - 0.81	
Codon 637	Asp	160	74.8	182	82.7	1		0.04
	Gly	54	25.2	38	17.3	0.62	0.38 - 1.01	

*Confidence interval

Table 4. Distribution of TAP1 haplotypes in allergic rhinitis patients and controls

		Control		Allergic rhinitis		Odds ratio	CI* (95%)	p value
Genotype		(n=107)	(%)	(n=110)	(%)			
AA		29	27.1	71	64.5	1		
AB		28	26.2	21	19.1	0.31	0.14 - 0.66	
AC		26	24.3	5	4.5	0.08	0.02 - 0.24	
AD		22	20.6	7	6.4	0.13	0.04 - 0.37	
BC		0	0	2	1.8			
BD		1	0.9	0	0	0	0.00 - 7.38	
DD		1	0.9	4	3.7	1.63	0.16 - 41.08	
Phenotype		(n=107)	(%)	(n=110)	(%)			
A		104	97.2	104	94.5	1		0.006
B		29	27.1	23	20.9	0.76	0.41 - 1.52	
C		26	24.3	7	6.4	0.27	0.10 - 0.69	
D		24	22.4	11	10	0.46	0.20 - 1.04	
Allele		(2n=214)	(%)	(2n=220)	(%)			
A		134	62.6	175	79.5	1		0.0002
B		29	13.6	23	10.5	0.61	0.32 - 1.14	
C		26	12.1	7	3.2	0.21	0.08 - 0.52	
D		25	11.7	15	6.8	0.46	0.22 - 0.95	

*Confidence interval

29 (27.1%), 26 (24.3%) 24 (22.4%) 104 (94.5%), 23 (20.9%), 7 (6.4%), 11 (10.0%) 134 (62.6%), 29 (13.6%), 26 (12.1%), 25 (11.7%) 175 (79.5%), 23 (10.5%), 7 (3.2%), 15 (6.8%)

A C D odds ratio 0.27(95%CI, 0.10 - 0.69) 0.46(95%CI, 0.20 - 1.04) C D odds ratio 0.21(95%CI, 0.08 - 0.52), 0.46(95%CI, 0.22 - 0.95)

(p=0.006). C D 가 (p=0.0002).

TAP1 A, B, C D TAP1 AA, AB, AC, AD,

BC, BD DD 7가 . TAP1
 AA, AB, AC AD 29
 (27.1%), 28 (26.2%), 26 (24.3%), 22 (20.6%))
 71 (64.5%), 21 (19.1%), 5 (4.5%), 7 (6.4%)
 . AA AB, AC AD
 odds ratio 0.31(95%CI, 0.14 - 0.66), 0.08
 (95%CI, 0.02 - 0.24) 0.13(95%CI, 0.04 - 0.37)
 (Table 4).

MHC (groove) T 가 TAP 6 DPB1 DQB1
 , TAP1 TAP2 가
 . TAP1 Ile/Val - 333 Asp/Gly - 637
 MHC (groove) T 가 가 , TAP2
 379, 565, 651, 665 687 가 가
 가 (endocytosis) 가 TAP epitope
 C - type lectins, mannose receptor IgG, IgA IgE 가 MHC
 Fc ¹³⁾¹⁴⁾
 MHC TAP
 proteasome MHC II
 , TAP
 MHC I - MHC 가
 TAP 가 TAP
 (macropinocytosis) lysosome TAP Ismail ²⁾ (TAP1
 , ,) , Ta-
 MHC Suto cheuchi ¹⁸⁾ TAP1
¹⁵⁾ Srivastava ¹⁶⁾ MHC
 CD8 T
 TAP

Table 5. Frequencies (%) of TAP1 haplotypes in four ethnic groups (control subjects)

TAP1 haplotypes			Frequency (%)				
Codon			Korean*	Korean ¹⁹⁾	Japanese ¹⁸⁾	Tunisian ²⁾	European ²⁰⁾
333	637		(2n=214)	(2n=368)	(2n=124)	(2n=162)	(2n=138)
A	Ile	Asp	62.6	77.7	82.3	83.5	84.8
B	Val	Gly	13.6	17.1	9.6	9.5	13
C	Val	Asp	12.1	5.2	0.8	2	2.2
D	Ile	Gly	11.7	0	7.3	5	0

*the results of this study

TAP

가

TAP

TAP1

333

TAP1

637

가

Newton¹⁰⁾

ARMS - PCR

TAP1

ARMS - PCR

가

가

가

TAP1

¹¹⁾TAP1³³³ Ile/Val

(heterozygote)

TAP1³³³

Val

, TAP1⁶³⁷ Asp/GlyTAP1⁶³ Gly

, TAP1

C D

, TAP1

AB, AC

AD

가

, odds ratio가

, TAP1³³³TAP1⁶³⁷

TAP1

MHC II

TAP1

A, B, C

D

A

, C

D가

Lee¹⁹⁾

가

A

B가

, C

D

(Table 5).

case - control study

TAP

TAP mRNA

TAP

TAP

MHC II

가

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