

Tumor Necrosis Factor 유전자 다형성을 이용한 한국인 알레르기비염환자에서의 감수성에 대한 연구

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A Study of Susceptibility between Allergic Rhinitis and Tumor Necrosis Factor Gene Polymorphism Study in Korean

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ABSTRACT

Background and Objectives : Tumor necrosis factor- α (TNF- α) is recognized as a proinflammatory host alert cytokine that is synthesized early during inflammation, and elevations of this cytokine have been reported in patients with allergic rhinitis. The TNF- α gene is located on chromosome 6p within the class III region of the major histocompatibility complex. The most widely studied polymorphism within the TNF- α gene involves a guanine (G)/adenine (A) substitution at position -308. We therefore tested whether TNF- α -308G/A polymorphism are associated with allergic rhinitis in a Korean population. **Subjects and Method** : Blood samples for genetic analysis were obtained from 191 individuals with allergic rhinitis and from 192 healthy subjects without atopic diseases. Polymerase chain reaction-based assay for TNF- α -308G/A was used for genotyping. Serum total IgE levels were determined by using the immunoassay. Eosinophil values were determined by eosinophil numbers per total cell numbers per μ l. **Results** : There were no differences in the frequencies of the genotypes and alleles of TNF- α -308G/A in the controls and patients ($p>0.05$). Blood eosinophil count and total serum IgE levels were not statistically different in the genotypes of TNF- α -308G/A in allergic rhinitis ($p>0.05$). **Conclusion** : We thought that the TNF- α -308G/A polymorphism is unlikely to be an important marker for predisposition to allergic rhinitis. A further study involving a larger Korean population might be in need. (Korean J Otolaryngol 2005;48:1107-10)

KEY WORDS : Tumor necrosis factor-alpha · Allergic rhinitis · Korean · Polymorphism.

가 ,

, eotaxin 가 , IL - 5 가

.³⁾ TNF - 6 major histocompa-

tibility complex(MHC) class ,

Wilson⁴⁾ TNF - promo-

ter - 308 guanine adenine(- 308G/A)

. TNF -

- 308G/A TNF - 가

TNF - 가

⁵⁾ B cell line TNF - 308A

308G 가⁶⁾

TNF - - 308G/A 7 - 16)

. Tumor necrosis factor(TNF) -

가¹⁾

TNF - 가²⁾ IgE

TNF -

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TNF - - 308G/A

- 308G/A

IgE

2003 10 2004 5

191

192

26.5 ± 9.6 , 25.1 ± 11.3

가 , : =129 : 63,

: =117 : 74 가 .

TNF Miller ¹⁷⁾

genomic DNA

3% dextran

0.2%

10% sodium

dodecyl sulfate(SDS) phenol, chloroform

isopropanol genomic DNA

PCR TNF

genomic DNA template

, PCR primer(Bioneer, Daejon, Korea) for-

ward primer ; 5'-AGGCAATAGGTTTGGAGGGCC-

AT-3'; reverse primer ; 5'-TCCTCCCTGCTCCGA-

TTCCG-3' . PCR

genomic DNA 100 ng, primer 0.5 μ M , dNTP

150 μ M, MgCl₂ 1.5 mM, Tris-HCl 20 mM(pH

8.4), Taq polymerase(GENET Bio, Cheonan , Korea)

1.5 unit 20 μ l . PCR

denaturation 95 5 94 30 , 60 30

, 72 30 35 75 5

extension (MJ Research, USA).

PCR Ncol(New England Biolab Inc., Beverly, MA, USA)

3% agarose gel

ethidium bromide

μ l

40~500 / μ l . IgE

electrochemiluminescence immunoassay(E170, Roche Diagnostics GmbH, Mannheim, Germany)

0~100 IU/ml .

TNF

가 ² .

Ig E

Mann-Whitney test

SPSS program version

10(SPSS Inc. Chicago, IL, U.S.A.) .

TNF - - 308G/A

TNF 3가 (G/G, G/A, A/A)

(homozygous wild) G/G PCR

107 bp DNA가 Ncol 87 20

bp , (heterozygote) G/A DNA

107, 87, 20 bp (Fig. 1).

TNF - - 308G/A

TNF - G/G 83.25%, G/A

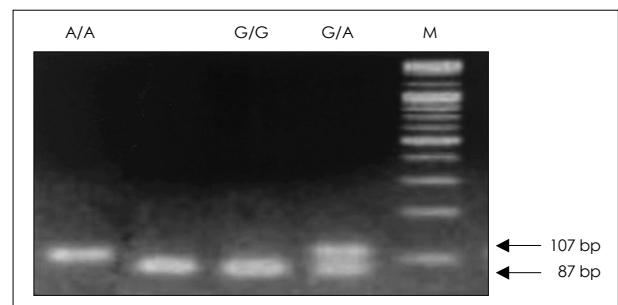


Fig. 1. Genotyping of TNF- - 308G/A polymorphism. Lane M, 100bp ladder ; Lane G/G, homozygous wild type ; Lane G/A, heterozygotes Lane A/A, homozygote mutant type. The amplified alleles were analyzed on 3.0% agarose gel. The alleles were visualized by ethidium bromide staining. Ncol digests the 107bp DNA segment from G/G homozygous individuals into 87 and 20 bp fragments. DNA from G/A heterozygous individuals shows the expected fragments at 107, 87, and 20bp (20 bp : invisible in this figure).

Table 1. Distribution of genotypes and alleles for TNF- α -308G/A polymorphism in allergic rhinitis

	Control (n=192)	Allergic rhinitis (n=191)	p value
Genotypes			
G/G	164 (85.42%)	159 (83.25%)	0.80
G/A	26 (13.54%)	29 (15.18%)	
A/A	2 (1.04%)	3 (1.57%)	
Alleles			
G	354 (92.19%)	347 (90.84%)	0.59
A	30 (7.81%)	35 (9.16%)	

Table 2. Blood eosinophil counts and serum total IgE levels among the genotypes of TNF- α -308G/A polymorphism in allergic rhinitis

Position	Genotypes	Eosinophil (μ l) n	p	IgE (IU/ml) n	p
TNF- α	G/G	123	0.305	76	0.378
-308G/A	G/A or A/A	21		11	

Normal value (eosinophil) : 40 - 500/ μ l, Normal value (IgE) : 0 - 100 IU/ml

15.18%, A/A 1.57% , G/G
85.42%, G/A 13.54%, A/A 1.04%
A
가 9.16% 7.81%

가

(Table 1).

IgE

3 (A/A) (G/G)
(G/A A/A) 가
IgE
(Table 2).

가

Th₂Th₂Th₂

가

TNF- α 26 kDa membrane-bound metalloproteinase
17 kDa ³⁾ TNF- α ADAM 17
metalloproteinase-3 tissue inhibitor
tor ¹⁸⁾ TNF- α 가
(Crohn's disease) Jarish Herxheimer
xheimer ³⁾ TNF- α mRNA (pentoxifylline, phosphodiesterase inhibitors), TNF- α mRNA (compound A802715), TNF- α mRNA (thalidomide), TNF- α (tetraivalent guanylylhydrazones) metalloproteinase

³⁾ 가
TNF- α

TNF- α 가 가 ³⁾
TNF- α -308G/A
, 5 7-11) -308A
-308 ¹²⁾¹³⁾
, 2 ¹⁴⁾
1 ¹⁵⁾
1 ¹⁶⁾
Albuquerque ¹⁶⁾
-308G 가 TNF- α -308G/A ⁷⁻¹⁶⁾
가
Th₂ 가
TNF- α -308G/A
IgE

TNF - - 308G/A

가

TNF - - 308A

0.099, () 0.017

0.217~0.23,

20)

TNF - - 308A 가 0.078,

0.091

가

TNF - lymphotoxin

(TNF -) major histocompatibility complex class

6

14) lymphotoxin

가

가

TNF -

- 308G/A

TNF - - 308A 가

가

: Tumor necrosis factor - alpha

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